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**Energy Storage (ES) Technologies**

- a) The roles of electrical energy storage technologies (roles from the viewpoint of a utility; roles from the viewpoint of consumers; roles from the viewpoint of generators of renewable energy);
- b) Classification of ES systems
- c) Mechanical storage systems (Pumped hydro storage, PHS; Compressed air energy storage, CAES; Flywheel energy storage, FES);
- d) Electrochemical storage systems (What is a Chemical Battery, Battery Chemistry; Battery Figures of Merit; Battery Charging and Discharging; Battery Design; Types of Batteries);
- e) Chemical energy storage (Hydrogen, H<sub>2</sub>; Synthetic natural gas, SNG);
- f) Electrical storage systems (Double-layer capacitors, DLC; Superconducting magnetic energy storage, SMES);
- g) Thermal storage systems;
- h) Standards for ES;
- i) Technical comparison of ES technologies;
- j) ES market potential for overall applications;
- k) ES market potential estimation for broad introduction of renewable energies.